THE DAILY SENTINEL.

WM. E. PELL, Editor and Proprietor.

The Sentinel is published every morning except Sunday.

TERMS:

For one month, - - - - - - $1.00
For two months, - - - - - - 2.00
Three months, - - - - - - 3.00
Six months, - - - - - - 5.00

☞ We solicit the aid of our friends in extending our circulation.

DAILY SENTINEL.

"I WOULD RATHER BE RIGHT THAN BE PRESIDENT."—Henry Clay.

VOL. I. RALEIGH, SATURDAY, OCTOBER 14, 1865. NO. 59.

GENERAL HOWARD'S SPEECH

In the Commons Hall on Thursday night Last.

General Howard, Chief of the "Freedmen's Bureau" addressed the members of the Convention Thursday night in the Commons Hall. A very large audience, in addition to the members, was present. His Excellency, Gov. Holden, introduced the General in a few remarks. General Howard congratulated the members of the convention upon the harmony and ability with which their labors were conducted, and predicted the best results therefrom. And especially was he pleased with the careful and conciliatory spirit foreshadowed towards the freedmen, as evinced by the very elaborate and useful report of the committee to whom was referred the "Freedmen's Address," with the legislation recommended by them. Gen. H. read the report in full and called the attention of all to its spirit and recommendations.

He desired in every county that such local laws and regulations should be adopted as would assure the confidence of the laborers and the faith of both contracting parties, the white and the black.

In Alabama, he had recommended to Provisional Governor Parsons to establish courts in each county, of three or more magistrates to adjudicate all matters between freedmen, and between the whites and freedmen. Gov. Parsons had adopted his suggestion, and in almost every county in the State such courts now exist. The same recommendation had been made to Gov. Sharkey of Mississippi, and he also had favored the system, and similar courts were had in some of the counties in that State. He was sorry to say that in both of these States, the people had not entirely sustained the action of the Governors and Magistrates, but still the system was working very well.

He had made the same recommendation in Virginia, but owing to its coming in conflict with the constitution of that State, it could not be adopted. He had then made another recommendation, that two gentlemen of the county, one to be selected by the whites and the other by the blacks, in connection with the officer of the Bureau, should constitute for the county a board of referees to adjudicate all matters involving only slight punishment or limited fines. This system had met with favor in many of the counties in Virginia and had been adopted with success.

It was necessary that something should be done soon to regulate labor and secure its certainty before January, in time for the ensuing crops. In regard to the pay of this Board, he could make no promises; Congress had made no appropriation, and the Bureau had no power to pay gentlemen. This was the reason so many military officers had been placed over the Bureau.

The Governor in introducing him had said he would say something in regard to the practical operations of the Freedman's Bureau.

The large accumulations of blacks in the towns had been very much reduced, and the object was to reduce altogether.

Labor was now being much sought. Especially on the Mississippi river was he importuned to send them laborers; and in Maryland also they were seeking laborers, especially those who formerly resided and were owned there.

It was not only impracticable but suicidal to drive out from a community suddenly its laboring class. It was much better by proper legislation and local discipline to make them a source of wealth.

If North Carolina was to be a free State and of that not only the act of the Convention, but the spirit of the people left him no doubt, some attention would be paid to the education of the blacks. The prosperity of a country will be enhanced, as you build up all your people of every caste and color. The best interests of a country will be subserved by educating the young and by elevating the lowly. He knew that a prejudice existed in regard to educating the negro, but he believed that its origin was more owing to the class of teachers and preachers, to whom they were left for instruction than anything else. He deprecated placing over negro schools such persons as did not secure the confidence of the whites, that they would not be properly taught. What better discipline could they have than a good school, with good teachers. It was the best course for their present discipline and future usefulness.

He had no political designs. The laborers of the Bureau were intended an ddirected for the best interests of the people here, and he asked them to meet him half-way with their ripe experience and intelligence. It was the desire to avoid the horrors which had followed sudden emancipation on some of the Islands, and could be done if the Bureau was aided by men of judgment and intelligence.

There would necessarily be some disturbance and idleness in so great a revolution of the *status* of the negro, but the sudden emancipation of four millions of blacks without a single instance of insurrection or violent disturbance any where, looked as if we were under the special protection of a Divine Providence, and he scarcely trusted we should go on in our renewed relations with uniform prosperity, a free, enlightened and united people.

Gen. Dockery and Judge Reade, being called upon, gave their experience an observation in regard to the practical working of the Freedman's Bureau, and the laborer of the negro in his new relations. The large intelligence audience gave the most profound attention.

Wallace Butler, a member of the Second Presbyterian Church at St. Louis, was expelled on Sunday last because he refused to acknowledge that he had sinned in joining the rebel army. He is a recently returned Confederate soldier.

Lewis Thornton Powell, the man who attempted to kill Secretary Seward, came to Alexandria about the first of last January. He sold his horse there, gave his name as Payne and took the oath of allegiance as a refugee from Fauquier county Virginia.

The only notice in the Boston papers that we see of the heroic General Banks' reception on his return from New Orleans is the following rather brief one: "A complimentary dinner was given to Major General Banks by some of his friends on Saturday last."

RALEIGH MONEY MARKET.

Corrected daily by JOHN G. WILLIAMS & CO., Brokers and Dealers in Exchange.

BUYING RATES.

Gold $1 40; Silver 1 35.

Old N. C. Bonds 78 with all the coupons on since 1861.

New York Exchange—par.

N. C. Bank Notes—Charlotte 25, Miners & Planters 30, and Lexington 25. Bank of N. C., Cape Fear, 35; Farmers 30. Merchants 20. Roxboro 30. Wadesboro, Wilmington, and Commerce 20. Commercial 20, Greensboro' Mutual, 15. Washington, Fayetteville, Clarendon and Yanceyville, 15.

Virginia and Southern notes 20 to 90.

Old Coupons 87½.

N. C. Rail Road Coupons 40.

RALEIGH MARKET.

Revised and corrected by JORDAN WOMBLE, Grocer and Commission Merchant for all kinds of Country Produce

October 14, 1865.

FLOUR—family,	12 00	to	12 50
Extra Superfine,	11 00	to	11 50
Superfine,	10 50	to	11 00
CORN—per bushel,	90	to	1
BACON—per pound, hull,	25	to	27
LARD—per pound,	25	to	30
BUTTER—per pound,	45	to	50
CHICKENS—(Spring,)	25	to	30
EGGS—per dozen,	20	to	25
CHEESE—retail, per pound,			30
APPLES—green, per bushel,	00	to	1 50
PEACHES—dried, per bushel,	2 50	to	3
POTATOES—Irish, per bushel,	50	to	1
POTATOES—Sweet,	75	to	80
ONIONS—per bushel,	1 50	to	2
BEEF—on hoof, per pound,	8	to	20
retail,	12½	to	20
FRESH PORK—per pound, (retail)	15	to	10
MEAL—per bushel, (street price),	90	to	1
COFFEE—per pound, (retail	45	to	50
SUGAR—Crushed, per pound	35	to	40
White Coffee,	30	to	
Light Brown,	25	to	30
Common Brown,			20
PEAS—red and white, per bushel,	70	to	75
FODDER—per cwt.	1	to	1 25
OATS—in sheaf,	75	to	1
HAY—newcrop, per cwt.,	50	to	75
TOBACCO—per pound, (manufactured),	20	to	50
COTTON—in bale, per cwt.,	30	to	32
COTTON YARN—per bunch,	2 50	to	3
BEESWAX—per pound,	20	to	25
RAGS—clean cotton, per pound,			2½
LAMB—per head,	2	to	2 50
retail, por pound,	12½	to	20
SALT—per bushel,	2	to	2 50
FLAXSEED—per bushel,	1	to	1 25
NAILS—per pound, by the keg,	10	to	12½
SYRUP—(retail) per gallon,			1 00
RICE—per pound,			20

Flour is scarce and in good demand. Bacon is scarce and in demand.

FOR SALE.

A LOT of No. 1 Bacon Hams, Middlings and Shoulders.

BAKER, COWPER & CO.

Raleigh, Aug. 20 1865. 3t

NEW COMMISSION HOUSE.

SWEPSON, MENDENHALL & CO.,

GENERAL

Commission Merchants.

FOR THE SALE OF

Tobacco, Raw Cotton Cotton Yarns Cloths and Naval Stores

79 PEARL STREET NEW YORK.

Robert R. Swepson, New York City.
Samuel G. Murphy, New York City.
C. P. Mendenhall, Pres't Farmer's Bank, Greensboro', N. C.
Daniel G. Worth, Company Shops, N. C.
G. W. Swepson, Haw River P. O., N. C.

au 8 tf

THE BEST, MOST EXPEDITIOUS AND MOST COMFORTABLE ROUTE FROM CHARLOTTE TO THE NORTHERN CITIES, VIA North Carolina Railroad, Raleigh & Gaston Railroad, Petersburg & Weldon Railroad AND THEIR VARIOUS CONNECTIONS.

Passengers by this line will leave CHARLOTTE at 3 o'clock p. m., arrive at Raleigh 4.30 a. m. Leave RALEIGH 5 o'clock a. m., arrive at Gaston 11 a. m. Leave GASTON 1 p. m., arrive at Petersburg 6.30 p. m., and leave that night for Richmond and the north, or stay in Petersburg, get a good night's rest and take the cars for City Point, connecting with the James River steamers for northern points.

Passengers for western or southern points will leave Petersburg at 5.30 o'clock a. m., arrive at Gaston 11 a. m. Leave Gaston 11 a. m., arrive at Raleigh 7 p. m. Leave Raleigh at 7.40 p. m. and 6 a. m.

Passengers are respectfully requested to get tickets before entering the cars.

E. WILKES,
Eng. and Sup't N. C. R. R.
A. JOHNSON,
Sup't Raleigh & Gaston R. R.
R. M. DUNLOP,
Aug. 21-tf Sup't Petersburg & Weldon R. R.

Pioneer Land Office.

L. P. OLDS & COMPANY.

PRINCIPAL OFFICE, Raleigh, N. C.

G. E. OLDS, - - Manager.

SPECIAL AGENCIES.

Wilmington, Greensboro',
New Berne, Salisbury,
Goldsboro', Charlotte.

335 ATLANTIC ST., NEW YORK, AND 123 SOUTH ST. PHILADELPHIA.

AGENTS IN ALL COUNTIES.

Our Agents all receive like Compensation, on all Sales through their Descriptive Lists or Applications.

BEGINNING immediately after the war collapsed, we continue to receive applications from Buyers and Sellers of REAL ESTATE, and invite a still more extended use of this cheap, convenient, liberal, and satisfactory

PLAN OF BUSINESS.

Parties can communicate through agents, or direct. Rules in the hands of all Agents.
Titles guaranteed according to our rules. (No. 14.)

FOR SALE.

☞ Cotton, Tobacco, Turpentine, Corn, Mining and other Lands, Mills, Town Property, &c., &c.

All enquiries promptly answered with Maps, Diagrams and Sketches, if required.

Having reliable and active Agents in every County for the sale, purchase and leasing of Real Estate through them, this office is enabled, in addition to our regular Land Business, to collect all claims sent to it with the greatest possible dispatch.

September 2nd, 1865-3-tf.

THE UNION STORE!

(HUTCHING'S OLD STAND,)

THE FINEST AND LARGEST ESTABLISHMENT IN TOWN IS NOW OPEN.

PLEASE CALL AND EXAMINE STOCK CONSISTING OF ALL KINDS OF

FANCY GOODS, SEGARS, TOBACCO AND PIPES.

ALSO,

GENTLEMEN'S FURNISHING GOODS,

LADIES' SHOES, ALL DESCRIPTIONS,

And oblige your obedient servant,

P. H. THEIM.

Aug. 23 3m.

New Goods!

New Goods!!

New Goods!!!

JUST RECEIVED

AT

GOLDSTEIN & WILSON'S

AT

J. C. PALMER'S OLD STAND.

PRINTS, assorted styles and beautiful, Lace Goods, Embroideries, Irish Linens, Embroidered Muslin Curtains, Ladies and Gents. Hosiery.

—ALSO—

HOOP SKIRTS, LADIES' FURNISHING GOODS,

Chemizetts, Skirts, plain and Embroidered, and almost every article needed in a Lady's wardrobe. New styles and very desirable.

—ALSO—

PERFUMERY AND SOAPS.

aug 14-tf

STEAM POWER PRESS PRINTING.

BY

STROTHER & CO.

RALEIGH, N. C.

(The only Steam-Power Press in the City.)

FOR SALE.

N. C. SHIRTING, BY THE BOLT OR BALE. New Orleans Molasses, Brown Sugar, and 8-year old Peach Brandy.

BAKER, COWPER & CO.

Raleigh, Sep. 30-47-tf.

Change of Time.

ON and after 7.40 P. M., Sunday, August 13th, 1865, Trains will run as follows, until further orders:

GOING WEST.

MAIL TRAIN.

Leave Raleigh,	7.40	P. M.
" Greensboro,	2.17	A. M.
" Salisbury,	6.45	"
Arrive Charlotte,	10.10	"

ACCOMMODATION TRAIN.

Leave Raleigh,	6.00	A. M.
" Greensboro,	12.55	P. M.
" Salisbury,	5.00	"
Arrive Charlotte,	9.30	"

GOING EAST.

MAIL TRAIN.

Leave Charlotte,	3.00	P. M.
" Salisbury,	6.25	"
" Greensboro,	10.15	"
Arrive Raleigh,	4.30	A. M.

ACCOMMODATION TRAIN.

Leave Charlotte,	5.25	A. M.
" Salisbury,	9.00	"
" Greensboro,	1.05	P. M.
Arrive Raleigh,	7.30	"

Mail train connects, east and west, with the Raleigh and Gaston train for Petersburg and the North and with the U. S. Military railroad for Goldsboro, Newbern, Morehead City and Wilmington.

Freight Train leaves Raleigh at 11 A. M., Charlotte 6.00 A. M.,—stopping at Company Shops over night.

The Mail Train will only run on Sunday. Passengers are notified to procure tickets before entering the trains, as additional fare will be collected.

Aug 17 21 tf. E. WILKES, Engineer and Sup't.

SCHEDULE

Raleigh and Gaston Railroad.

To take effect Tuesday, June 22, 1865.

GOING NORTH.

MAIL TRAIN.

Leave Raleigh,	5 00	A. M.
" Mill Brook,	5 25	"
" Huntsville,	5 46	"
" Wake,	6 13	"
" Franklinton,	7 00	"
" Kittrell's,	8 13	"
" Henderson,	8 53	"
" Junction,	9 30	"
" Ridgeway,	9 56	"
" Warrenton,	10 15	"
" Macon,	10 37	"
" Littleton,	11 20	"
" Gaston,	12 00	"
Arrive Weldon,	1 00	P. M.

GOING SOUTH.

MAIL TRAIN.

Leave Weldon,	10 00	A. M.
" Gaston,	11 00	"
" Littleton,	12 45	P. M.
" Macon,	1 34	"
" Warrenton,	1 57	"
" Ridgeway,	2 23	"
" Junction,	2 39	"
" Henderson,	3 21	"
" Kittrell's,	4 3	"
" Franklinton,	4 44	"
" Wake,	5 33	"
" Huntsville,	6 01	"
" Mill Brook,	6 21	"
Arrive Raleigh,	7 00	"

23-tf. ALBERT JOHNSON, Superintendent.

W. S. G. ANDREWS. BENJ. H. HARDIN

N. C. COMMISSION HOUSE.

ANDREWS & BARDIN,

WINMINGTON, N. C.

THE undersigned have established a Commission and Forwarding House in Wilmington, and offer their services for the sale of Cotton, Naval Stores, Sheetings, Cotton Yarns, Tobacco, Bacon, Flour &c., &c., and to purchase for merchants or others, any goods sold in this market.

Office No. 2, South Water Street, up stairs.

August 28 '65. 18 3mpd

A. KLINE,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN

FANCY AND STAPLE DRY GOODS,

CLOTHING,

BOOTS & SHOES, HATS & CAPS,

WATCHES AND JEWELRY,

BEST IMPORTED WINES & BRANDIES,

AND LIQUORS OF ALL KINDS.

GROCERIES &c., &c.,

Corner of Fayetteville and Hargett Sts.,

au 8-3m RALEIGH, N. C.

ALFRED R. BENNETT, CHAS. H. BENNETT,
JAS. C. VAN PELT, Raleigh, N. C.
New York.

BENNETT, VAN PELT & CO.,

Commission Merchants

FOR THE SALE OF

Cotton, Tobacco, Naval Stores, &c.,

ALSO, FOR THE

Purchase and Sale of State and Other STOCKS,

23 WHITEHALL STREET, NEW-YORK.

We have associated with us MR. D. W. COWAN, late Public Treasurer for North Carolina.

Aug 30. 30-tf

PLANTATION FOR RENT.

I OFFER TO RENT FOR ONE YEAR, OR LEASE for five, my plantation in Pitt County containing between eleven and twelve hundred acres, three hundred of which are well cleared and well adapted to the culture of cotton. A part of the land has been well manured and manured, and not having been cultivated in two years will produce fine crops. The fencing has been destroyed, and the buildings much abused, and for this reason I will lease for five years for one fourth of the crop, provided that the plantation shall be returned in good repair, and that not less than 150 acres shall be planted in cotton any year of the lease. J. G. B. GRIMES,

Oct. 4 40 2w pd. Raleigh, N. C.

*** Newbern *Times* copy two weeks and send bill to this office.

ADVERTISING RATES

Advertisements occupying not more than 10 lines of minion type which constitutes a square.

1 Insertion	$1.00	2 weeks	$ 6.00
2 "	1.50	1 Month	10.00
3 "	2.00	2 months	15.00
4 "	2.50	3 "	20.00
5 "	3.00	6 "	30.00
1 week	3.50	-	-

Special notices, under a special head, will be charged one dollar per square for each insertion.

Funeral notices will be charged as advertisements.

The simple announcement of a death or marriage will not be charged.

Won't Use any Other!

WEBSTER'S

VEGETABLE HAIR INVIGORATOR,

IS LIKED BY ALL IN PREFERENCE TO ANY in market for ten reasons:

1. Because it invariably turns gray hair to its *original color* in the short space of four weeks.
2. Because it is clean and nice, and will not soil the skin.
3. Because it removes all Dandruff and Scurf, and is as harmless as water.
4. Because thousands are using it, and every body should.
5. Because it is peculiarly adapted to all classes, old and young.
6. Because it is purely vegetable—not a dye.
7. Because it kills hair eaters, and makes the hair luxuriant and soft.
8. Because it cures all humors and diseases of the scalp.
9. Because it arrests and prevents the hair from falling.
10. Because it is no humbug, but an honest article, as multitudes can testify; and if it don't prove as recommended, the money will be refunded.

☞ Be sure and use the Invigorator according to direction on the bottle. ☜

For sale by P. F. PESCUD.

Raleigh, Sep. 25-42 1m.

NOTICE.

Buying, Selling and Leasing Real Estate.

ALL Persons wishing to buy, sell, or Lease Real Estate, are invited to call upon the subscriber at his Hotel, on the corner of Wilmington and Davie streets, Raleigh, N. C., who promises to give their business his prompt attention, and spare no pains that will enable him to give entire satisfaction.

Being so well known to the citizens of Raleigh and Wake County, the undersigned hopes they will not hesitate to put their business in his hands.

GEORGE T. COOKE,
Agent for Wake Co. of the Pioneer Land Office.
sep 2, 1865-24-tf.

DISSOLUTION.

THE UNDERSIGNED SOME MONTHS SINCE having associated themselves together to carry on the Commission and Forwarding business, in New-Berne, N. C., and circumstances having arisen which render it impracticable for the junior partner to remove to that place, therefore, by mutual consent, the Co-partnership is this day dissolved. The business will be settled up and continued by J. R. Foard, the senior partner.

JNO. F. FOARD,
W. H. CUNINGGIM.

The Junior partner most cheerfully recommends the House of Dr. Foard to public favor and patronage.

Sep. 11-33-tf. W. H. CUNINGGIM.

B. L. PERRY & SON,

Commission AND

FORWARDING MERCHANTS,

BEAUFORT, N. C.

CONSIGNMENTS OF COTTON AND OTHER country produce will receive prompt attention. All articles directed to us at Morehead City will be disposed of according to the shipper's desire.

Beaufort Sept. 14, 1865 34-1m-pd.

BOOTS & SHOES.

Wholesale.

BALL, BEALL & CO.,

109 MAIN ST., RICHMOND, VA.

THE special attention of Merchants is invited to our New and Complete assortment of Boots and Shoes, of all kinds, Styles and Varieties—Ladies, Misses, Childrens, Men's, Boy's and Youth's. The Retail Trade will find it to their advantage to call and examine our Stock before going elsewhere to purchase.

Aug. 26-tf

J. W. ATKINSON & CO.,

COMMISSION AND FORWARDING

MERCHANTS,

AND

Agents for

SECURITY FIRE & MAINE INSURANCE COMPANY, New York.
Equitable Fire Insurance Company, New York.
Peabody Fire Insurance Company, Baltimore.
Maryland Life Insurance Company, Baltimore.
Wilmington, N. C., Sep. 16 3m pd.

Nails! Nails!!

20 KEGS OF NAILS, ASSORTED SIZES, FOR sale by W. R. ANDREWS.

September 15, 1865-34-tf.

J. H. CRAWFORD,

DENTIST,

RALEIGH, N. C.,

[Office Over P. F. Pescud's Drug Store.]

INFORMS the citizens of Raleigh and surrounding counties that he has opened an office at the above well known stand, and is prepared to cleanse, extract and fill, and to insert artificial Teeth, from one to an entire set, on the most improved principles of practice.

☞ He respectfully solicits a share of public patronage.

aug 14.—tf Jan.

L. P. OLDS,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

HILLSBORO STREET,

Near the Exchange Hotel,

RALEIGH, N. C.,

WILL attend all the Federal Courts in the South.

Special attention to business resulting from the war direct.

September 2nd, 1865 23-tf.

CASTINGS.

TO accommodate the public the Raleigh & Gaston Railroad Company will make CASTINGS of any kind when the Patterns are furnished at their shops.

ALBERT JOHNSON,
Aug. 23-tf. Gen'l Sup't.

THE DAILY SENTINEL.

WM. E PELL, Editor.

SATURDAY, OCTOBER 14 1865

OUR TERMS

THE SENTINEL is issued every morning (Sunday excepted) at the following rates:

For six months,	$5.00
For one month	1,00
" two months	2,00

Our terms are invariably in advance. The scarcity of money however, obliges us to say to our friends, that responsible and prompt persons who desire the *Sentinel* need not delay sending us their names at once. who can send us the *Cash* in a short time. The money may be sent us by the Rail Road Conductors or the Express Company.

Gen. Howard's Speech.

We are compelled to place Gen. Howard's Speech made at the Common's Hall on Thursday night last. on our first page. Our reporter having made such full notes of Gen Howard's speech, we have not space for the excellent remarks of Gen. Dockery and Judge Reade.

The Court Journal Again.

The *Sentinel* from the beginning has counselled *earnestly*, both in public and in private, against divisions and discord. It has constantly insisted, that there should be but one party in North Carolina, and *that* the Union party. But the *Standard* has pertinaciously insisted that there were two parties, and constantly labored to keep up a line of demarkation between those who supported Gov. Holden and those who supported Gov. Vance, in the last canvass for Governor. It has continued to labor to fix a "hideous mark" not only upon the secessionists but upon all the supporters of Gov. Vance. Its supposed *protege* or "man Friday," has gone before or followed its wake, in this regard, thus *provoking and forcing* opposition and division, when every friend of Gov. Vance and every former advocate of secession that we met with, was anxious to avoid all conflict and give a hearty support to the State administration. No division has occurred or can occur in reference to the policy of President Johnson. Our people of all parties warmly and unhesitatingly endorse and support his administration. *President Johnson is perhaps, the strongest man now before the people of North Carolina.* Everybody endorses him—everybody supports him. But the manifest dissatisfaction in the State to the *manner* of carrying out his reconstruction policy here, has been vastly promoted by the course of the *Standard*. Only as late as the 10th inst., the *Standard* says:

"We advise the people in the most earnest terms to look well to the candidates who may present themselves for their suffrages. Let them vote for none but well-tried Union men. Let them support the "straitest-sect" against all comers; and let them guard especially against wolves in sheep's clothing, who were anxious to continue the rebel State governments over our people, or who were disposed to apologize for such traitors as Vance and Davis."

Now no objection could be urged against its advising the people to "look well to the candidates," to vote for none but Union men, but when it counsels, "Let them support the 'straitest-sect' against all comers," it ignores and makes a direct issue against three-fourths of the people of the State, and a purpose to stigmatise all who did not vote for Gov. Holden in the late election.

But on the 13th a better spirit comes over its dream, and it deplores division and discord—The *Sentinel* had urged time and again, "It is no hour for division, discord or faction. There is but one party—the national Union party," but the *Standard* seemed never to admit the force and necessity of our position, until then, when it uttered the above quotation.

Baptist State Convention.

The next session of the Baptist State Convention of North Carolina, will be held with the Church at Forestville, seventeen miles north of this city, on the Raleigh and Gaston Railroad, and will commence on Wednesday, the 1st of Nov. The opening sermon will be preached by Rev. A. McDowell of Murfreesboro', the missionary sermon by Rev. N. W. Wilson of Chapel Hill. The usual courtesy—return tickets free of charge, will be granted to the delegates by the officers of the different railroads of the State.

For the Sentinel.

Next Governor.

MR. EDITOR:—The Convention has ordered the election for Governor, members of Congress, Legislature, &c., to take place at an early day. It is very important that there should be a full vote of the State. We know that there is a desire on the part of the people of North Carolina, as unanimous as it is possible for a people to be, for a speedy restoration of the State to all her rights, duties and obligations under the Federal Union; and it is desirable that every citizen who is *qualified* to vote, should do so. It is a duty that no one ought to shirk, and it would be injurious to the reputation of the State, as manifesting a seeming indifference to her interest, if the vote should be a small one at this time. No nomination has yet been made for Governor, and I suppose the day of Convention nominations has passed.

I find, in conversing with intelligent citizens, a very strong feeling in favor of our able and most excellent Public Treasurer, JONATHAN WORTH, for the office of Governor, and I beg leave to suggest his name to the people of the State. He is a strong and devoted friend of the administration of our noble President, Andrew Johnson, I think that there is no one whose record, as a public man, as a devoted friend of the Union and of North Carolina, whose integrity, ability and purity of character render him more eminently fit for the position; and I am satisfied from his antecedents, the high position he now occupies, and from his well known character, that his election will be accepted by the *whole* country as an assurance of the devotion of North Carolina to the Federal Union, and will go far to unite her people at home, and place the good old State again on the high road to prosperity and happiness. GASTON.

Franklin County, Oct. 12th, 1865.

North Carolina State Convention.

ELEVENTH DAY.

October 13th, 1865.

The Convention was opened with prayer by the Revd. L. Stewart of the Presbyterian Church, the delegate from Buncombe.

The minutes of yesterday's session were read and approved.

REPORT OF COMMITTEES.

Mr McIver of Mecklenburg, from the Committee on Magistrates submitted a report and recommed the passage of the following ordinance.

AN ORDINANCE LIMITING THE NUMBER OF JUSTICES OF THE PEACE AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES.

Be it ordained by the delegates to this Convention. in Convention assembled, and it hereby ordained by the authority of the same, That the number o Justices shall not exceed two in each Captains district in the several counties of the State, except the districts in which the several Court Houses are situated, and the number in such districts shall not exceed five.

Be it further ordained, That the legislature shall prescribe the powers, duties and compensation of Justices of the Peace—and may authorize the County Court of any County to change the number and boundaries of its magisterial districts.

This ordinance lies over.

Mr. McRae of Cumberland from the committee on the *per diem* and mileage made a report recommending that the *per diem* shall be as follows: President, ten dollars; members, seven dollars; principal and assistant Secretaries. each ten dollars; enrolling Clerk. eight dollars; and principal and assistant Doorkeepers, seven dollars each, and twenty cents per mile, coming and returning home.

Mr McRae of Cumberland moved to suspend the rules to put the resolution upon its several readings The rules were suspended.

Mr. Caldwell of Guilford was opposed to paying the members and officers so much, and called for the *ayes* and *nays*, but the call was not sustained.

Mr. Conigland of Halifax moved to amend the resolution, so as to give the members five dollars *per diem* and the enrolling clerk, seven dollars.

Mr. Winston of Franklin moved to amend the amendment by making the *per diem* of members, six dollars.

Upon this amendment, Mr. Polk of Anson called the *ayes* and *noes*, but the call was not sustained, and the amendment was adopted.

Mr. Caldwell of Guilford, moved to increase the mileage to ten cents a mile, but withdrew it, and moved to make it fifteen cents, but upon members suggesting that this would not pay the actual expenses of many of the delegates, withdrew this also.

The question reverted to the amendment of Mr. Conigland as amended by Mr. Martin.

Upon this Mr. Polk of Anson moved the call of the ayes and noes, but the motion was not sustained, and the amendment was adopted.

The resolution as amended thus passed its third reading.

RESOLUTIONS AND ORDINANCES.

Mr. Rumley of Cartaret, a resolution asking for the removal of the colored troops from North Carolina.

Resolved, That the President of this Convention in behalf of this body, request the President of the United States, if not incompatible with the public interest, to order the removal from the State of North Carolina, at the earliest practical period, of all the colored troops now in the service of the United Stated, within the limits of said State; as the presence of these troops is, in the opinion of the Convention, very injurious to the colored people, and excessively annoying to the white people of the State.

Mr. King of Lenoir: An ordinance to amend section sixth of the Constitution of North Carolina and article first, section third of the amended Constitution [Provides that as a qualification for the House of Commons, either a possession of one hundred acres of land or taxable real estate of the value of three hundred dollars shall be required and as a qualification for Senator, either a possession of three hundred acres or taxable real estate of the value of one thousand dollars, shall be required.]

The resolution and ordinance lie over.

Mr. Logan of Rutherford, moved to suspend the rules, to call up his resolutions (heretofore reported) confining the legislation of this Convention and looking to an early temporary adjournment. but the motion did not prevail.

Mr. Moore of Wake moved to take from the table, the resolution calling for the appointment of a committee to take into consideration that part of the report of the Public Treasurer, asking for a summary remedy, to be adopted against those persons who refuse to give up State property or withold funds placed in their hands for the State. The rules were suspended and the resolution was passed. Messrs Moore of Wake Phillips of Orange and Boyden of Rowan were announced as composing the committee called for.

Mr. Dockery of Richmond moved to take up the ordinance redistricting the State. The rules were suspended and the ordinance placed upon its second reading.

Mr. Perkins of Pitt moved to recommit the ordinance to the committee, but afterwards withdrew it and offered two amendments—the first, taking Hyde and Beaufort from the first district and putting them in the second, and taking Edgecomb and Wilson out of the second and putting them in the first; the second taking New Hanover out of the second district and putting in Sampson, and taking Sampson out of the third and putting in New Hanover.

Messrs. Perkins, Clark and Grissom supported the first amendment and Mr. Wright the second, and Messrs. Sloan, McDonald of Moore, Pool, Faison, Odom, McCorkle and Smith of Johnston opposed the amendments.

Mr. Rumley remarked that he was so glad to get into any district—so rejoiced to be able to send a representative to Congress—that he did not care, which district he was placed with.

Upon motion of Mr. Grissom the question was divided and the vote was taken separately upon the amendment, neither of which were adopted.

Upon motion of Mr. Brooks of Pasquotank, the point to compare the vote in the first district, was changed from the court house in Bertie to the court house in Chowan.

The ordinance as amended, passed its second reading, and under a suspension of the rules passed its final reading. (The ordinance has already been reported.)

Mr. Moore of Wake from the committee to whom was referred so much of the Treasurers' Report as asks for summary remedy be taken against them who wrongfully keep possession of state property reported an ordinance and recommended its passage, entitled "an ordinance appointing a Judge to determine State claims to property." (The ordinence recommends the appointment of Daniel G. Fowle, Esq., a Judge of the State to hold a court at the city of Raleigh, to hear all complaints of the Public Treasurer or any of his agents against such persons as may have illegal possession of State property—and makes full provisions for the organization of said court. It will be reported in full as passed.)

Mr. Nicholson of Duplin moved to suspend the rules in order to take up a resolution introduced by him in regard to the appointment of a special committee to enquire into the expediency of reorganizing the militia. The rules were suspended and the resolution taken up.

Mr. Furches, of Davie, remarked that he thought there was no necessity for the adoption of the resolution, as the Legislature would soon assemble and could take the matter into consideration.

Mr. Nicholson said that there was great room in the part of the State which he came from, for the immediate organization of the militia. The negroes had assembled in large numbers and living in idleness along the line of the Wilmington and Weldon Railroad, and had made threats, and the people did not feel safe, without some local military organization.

Mr. Howard, of Wilson, hoped that the resolution would be passed, as he understood that in the extreme western part of the State, affairs were in a very bad condition. Gentlemen from the West had informed him of outrages of a most serious character perpetrated by outlaws upon citizens of the very highest respectability, without any organized force to repress them. If any one county needs this protection, we should give it to them and immediately. He trusted the resolution would pass.

Mr. Henry of Macon, concurred with the honorable delegate from Wilson. Assistance was needed in many of the Counties in the West, and it might be too late to depend upon the action of the Legislature.

The resolution was adopted, and the President announced the following committe called for by the resolution: Messrs. Howard, Wilson; Wright, New Hanover; Russell, Brunswick; Dockery, Richmond; and Starbuck, Forsythe.

Mr. Jones of Rowan, moved that the Convention take a recess from 2 o'clock to 7 P. M. The motion did not prevail.

UNFINISHED BUSINESS.

The ordinance introduced by Mr. Settle of Rockingham, to provide for the payment of the just debt of the State and to prohibit the payment of the debts created or incurred in aid of the rebellion came up as the unfinished business. Mr. Caldwell of Guilford moved to lay the whole subject on the table.

Upon this motion Mr. McLaughlin of Iredell called the ayes and noes, and the ordinance was laid on the table.

Ayes, 63—Noes 50.

Those who voted in the affirmative are,

Messrs. Adams, Alexander, Allen, Baines, Baker, Beam, Berry, Boyden, Brickell, Brown, Burgin, Buxton, Caldwell of Burke, Caldwell of Guilford, Clark, Conigland, Cowper, Eaton, Faircloth, Faison, Ferebee. Furches, Gilliam, Grissom, Harris, of Guilford, Harris of Rutherford, Hanrahan, Howard, Jarvis, Jones of Davidson, Jones of Rowan, Joyner, Kennedy, Lash, Logan, Manly, McCoy of Sampson, McKay of Harnett, McGehee, McIver, N A McLean, McRae, Mebane, Murphy, Nicholson, Norfleet, Patterson, Perkins, Phillips, Polk, Rumley, Russell, Saunders, Simmons, Smith of Anson, Spencer of Hyde, Starbuck, Stubbs, Willey, Wilson, Winburne, Winston and Wright.

Those who voted in the negative are

Messrs. Barrow, Bell, Bingham, Bradley, Brooks, Bryan, Dickey, Donnell, Ellis, Faulkner, Gahagan, Garland, Garrett, Godwin, Haynes, Henry, Hodge, Jackson, Johnston, Jones of Columbus, Jones of Henderson, Joyce, Kelly, King, Love of Chatham, Love of Jackson, Lyon, McCauley, McCleese, McCorkle, McDonald of Chatham, McDonald of Moore, Nat. McLean, McLaughlin, Moore of Chatham, Moore of Wake, Odom, Pool, Rush, Settle, Sloan, Smith of Johnston, Smith of Wilkes, Spencer of Montgomery, Stephenson, Stewart, Thompson, Walkup, Ward, and Williams.

Mr. Love of Jackson, moved to suspend the rules in order to take up the ordinance on the "Basis of Representation." The motion did not prevail.

The ordinance "declaring what laws are in force," came up on its third reading.

Mr. Moore of Wake, moved that the Convention do now adjourned until to-morrow at 10 o'clock and the motion was adopted.

For the Sentinel.

OUR NEXT GOVERNOR.

MR. EDITOR:—Ambition without that proper sense of gratitude, which should always exist among men of the same political faith, if they do aspire to the same office, should be modified in such manner as to benefit the country most.

I have heard, and to my surprise, that men, who have been during the war, and are now opposed to the present Governor, are trying to make use of men. of the same political faith, but who have had less to say, and consequently, have a better record, so far as official acts are concerned, to defeat Gov. Holden for civil Governor.

No man can say that Gov. Holden has not done his duty. Every man must admit that he has the confidence of the President, that he has now, and will have, more influence at Washington than any other man in the State as Governor; and that his election as civil Governor of this State, will go to show, that the people of North Carlina appreciate the President's appointment of Mr. Holden as Provisional Governor; knowing at the same time that Mr. Holden is qualified in *every* respect for Governor, and that by electing him they will give to the President, that cordial support and respect that is due him from his native state and people.

I ask then, why this talk of opposition? Why excite the people at this by running another man? What good can come from it?

If Gov. Holden has done his duty, and no one pretends to say that he has not; why run another candidate, and, at the time admit that no better man can be found, than Gov. Holden. It is very clear that those who are opposed to Gov. Holden, are opposed to him, not because they think they can get a better man, but for their own personal aggrandizement, and thereby throw away their country for themselves and party.

Gov. Holden is the choice of the people. We are not afraid of him being beaten, but for the sake of harmony and the good of all parties and our State we think that no man who has the good of his country at heart will consent to run.

The administration of Gov. Holden has been one of a most generous character. He has acted with "charity towards all and malice towards none." Let there be no opposition. Let *all* rally to his support, and no one will ever regret having voted for W. W. Holden for civil Governor of this State. SIMON.

Raleigh N. C., Oct. 13, 1865.

We regret to learn that Col. Bynum of Lincoln has been detained from his seat in the Convention by indisposition.

REMARKS OF

MR. EATON OF WARREN,

On the ordinance, instructing the Legislature to provide for the payment of the interest on the debt contracted before the war, and declaring null and void the war debt.

I am opposed to any action, either directly or indirectly, on the part of this Convention, in relation to debts of any kind whatever, either private or public, and I therefore voted on yesterday, in favor of the motion to lay the ordinance on the table, instructing the Legislature to provide for the payment of the interest on the debt contracted, before the war, and declaring to be null and void the war debt, and I regret that the motion did not prevail. To lay the whole subject on the table, and decline to act upon it at all, in any form, would in my judgment be the most prudent and wise course upon the subject which the Convention could possibly take. I am in favor of leaving the whole subject in the hands of the Legislature, in whose hands the debts of the State, have ever been placed, so far as their payment is concerned, and to which body the payment of the public debts, more appropriately belongs. It is an unmerited reflection upon the General Assembly, for us to suppose that it requires any promptings from the Convention, to cause that body to guard the honor of the State, and preserve untarnished her public credit The duty of providing for the prompt and punctual payment of the interest on the debt contracted before the war, is a perfectly clear and plain one, as to which there does exist and can exist no difference of opinion whatever, here or elsewhere. What right then have we to insinuate by our action, that the Legislature will be unmindful of its high obligations, and will be unwilling to discharge its whole duty? I am well satisfied, that this matter may be safely left with the members of the Senate and House of Commons, who will be elected by the freemen of the State in a few weeks. I have been a member of the Legislature of North Carolina, in both wings of the Capitol, at different times, from 1838 until 1856 inclusive, and I have never yet seen the first member of that body, who was unmindful of the obligation of providing for the payment of the debts of the State. and who did not entertain an anxious desire to preserve her character and credit. During the whole period of my service, I never saw or heard of a single repudiator in either end of the Capitol. When I and the gentlemen here who concur with me in sentiment, vote against the ordinance instructing the Legislature, to provide for the payment of the interest of the ante-war debt, it by no means follows that we are for the repudiation of any part of it. It might as well be said, that if a member should introduce here an idle and useless ordinance, declaring the validity of the precepts of the Decalogue, and we should vote against it, therefore we contended for a right for men to commit theft or murder.

In relation to the validity of the war debt, as to which a considerable diversity of sentiment seems to exist, here and elsewhere. I shall decline to express any opinion at this time. We have enough to do in passing ordinances such as the crisis indispensably requires, and in restoring North Carolina to her Federal relations, without meddling with any such matters, and we were not sent here, as I conceive, for any such purpose. I hope that those whose duty it shall be to act upon this delicate subject, will after the excitement which now prevails shall pass away, view this subject in all its various bearings and that they after considering what is due to our allegiance to the United States, the Constitution of our common country, and our Federal obligations on the one side, and what is due to the plighted faith of North Carolina on the other, will do what is right and proper in itself, and what will meet with the approbation of enlightened public opinion everywhere. Whatever North Carolina through her representatives may do, I am certain that she will do what she believes to be right. North Carolina will never degrade herself. Like the Roman Cornelia, she would prefer death to dishonor. I will conclude by adding that no man appreciates more highly than myself, the sanctity of contracts and the importance of punctilious good faith in all the transactions of mankind.

[From the Baltimore American Advertiser.]

"We are going Home."

We have seen nothing more clearly indicating the pleasure with which some of the Southern people return to the Union than the short address of Mr. Reade, President of North Carolina Convention, delivered on taking his seat to preside over that body. In the course of his remarks he uses the following language:

"Fellow-citizens, *we are going home.* Let painful reflections upon our late separation, and pleasant memories of our early union, quicken our footsteps towards the old mansion. that we may grasp hard again the hand of Friendship which stands at the door; and, sheltered by the old homestead which was built upon a rock and has weathered the storm enjoy together the long, bright future which awaits us."

This is uttered in the true spirit of brotherhood. It shows that the influence of early education has not been utterly destroyed by rebellion, but there are those whose memories go back to earlier days, and who rejoice in the prospect of again claiming their rights of citizenship beneath the folds of the banner for which their fathers fought.

"*We are going home,*" says Mr. Reade. To an American citizen such an expression is full of meaning. It conveys an idea of all that is most cherished—of rest, of peace, of happiness. The word "*home*" symbolizes all these. It is the place we retire to when the struggles of the day are over, to find sympathy and love. That any one should use such an expression in regard to a re-establishment of political relations, shows how much bitterness and sorrow was entailed by separation, and how powerful are the emotions with which those were unwillingly forced out of the United States are agitated at the prospect of claiming their old position in their own old country.

It is, indeed, like an exile returning to the country of his birth and his affections. Those who were forced by circumstances to submit to the domination of the rebellion were indeed in worse than a foreign country, for they had not the privilege of being strangers. They were compelled in many cases to become citizens of a foreign Power and to take up arms for it. To such men it will indeed be a pleasure to unite with Mr. Reade in cherishing "pleasant memories of our early union," so as to "quicken their footsteps toward the old "mansion."

It was a great and glorious mansion when they were in it, but it had a domestic institution which marred its economy and poisoned its peace. The family quarreled over this institution, and have now made up their minds to dispense with it. Let us hope that the bone of contention being removed, the Union of the future will be more harmonious than the Union of the past, so that all entitled to the protection of its laws may find it to be a home indeed

In coming home the South is a great gainer. She gains in character and influence, in political power, and in all that contributes towards national greatness. Our resources are added to her own. The citizens of the South, who would have hampered themselves by political dogmas, which would have destroyed their political importance, and made them tributary to some powerfull ally, are being restored to their old status as citizens of the United States of America, whose power has been demonstrated in crushing the Rebellion, and as such citizens the world will accord to them, as to us, the position to which the manifestations of this power has elevated our Government. They will share with us in the additional lustre which has been shed upon our arms. The very bravery their misguided leaders displayed in the contest enures as does that of our military chieftains, to the advantage of the whole country, as regards its military reputation. The world, which has gazed in wonder at the mighty armies and unparalleled energy of the conflict, which has seen hundreds of thousands of men marshalled in battle. and contend days and weeks together with doubtful advantage on either side and courage endurance on both, cannot fail to respect a power which combines them both. When the day comes that calls our Southern friends to arms under the Old Flag, side by side with our own brave wearers of the blue, we are assured that all those who feel like Mr. Reade that they are coming "home" will help to add new lustre to the arms of their and our country.

TELEGRAPHIC.

By the American Telegraph Company.

Mr. Davis---Virginia Election.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 12.

The Committee from the South Carolina Convention waited on the President to-day concerning the release of Jefferson Davis.

The President has issued a proclamation releasing Kentucky from martial law.

A despatch from Fortress Monroe says that the Virginia Congressional election passed off quietly. The Union candidates probably elected in the first and second districts.

In the Norfolk district, T. H. Chandler undoubtedly elected.

Arrivals at the Exchange Hotel,

OCTOBER 12TH, 1865.

L C Levin, M Cren, S C; J Kelly, Baltimore, Md; E J McIvor, Montgomery, Ala; Chas Dudley, N Brown, New York; Dr H R Chapin, Raleigh; Chas C Orton; James Y Bryce, Baltimore, Md; W S Lore, Salisbury; W E Hunt, Newbern; N Haight, Florida; E R Mosher, Raleigh; Capt W H Barlow H Forest; E P Barlow, Harry Norfolk, Rans Hoston, Morehead; G H Qui, New York; W S Kelsey, Newbern; C Vanderbeck, do; Thos Drew, Boston; D W Morse, Beaufort, N C; M Diffenderfer, Baltimore; A J Duncan, Capt U S A; M Eaton, do; John D Woolsey, Johnson Co, N C; G Perry, do; H Clark, Newbern; C M Roy, Charlotte; E J Elias, Statesville; W E Miller, N Murray, J Loughlan, U S M R R; W H L Nelms, Petersburg; W P Hill, Raleigh.

DIED,

At her residence in this place on the morning of the 13th inst., Mrs. FRANCES J. IREDELL, relict of the late Hon James Iredell, in the 69th year of her age.

The friends of the family are invited to attend her funeral at 4 o'clock this afternoon from her late residence.

☞ New York Daily "News" and "Herald" please copy.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

For Sale.

A GOOD BLACK HORSE WITH SINGLE HARness One Buggy with shafts and pole To be seen until sold at the Commissary Depot.

CAPT F. W. CLEMONS, C. S. Vols.

Oct. 13, 1865 56 tf.

THE RALEIGH NATIONAL BANK

OF

NORTH CAROLINA.

RALEIGH, N. C.

UNITED STATES DEPOSITORY & FINANCIAL AGENT.

Authorized September 12th, 1865.

DIRECTORS:

Geo. W. Swepson, *Pres't.* C. P. Mendenhall,
Jos. S. Gannon, *Vice Pres't.* Jo. W. Holden,
W. B. Gulick, *Cashier.*

This Bank is now open for the transaction of Banking business.

Gold and Silver Coin, Domestic Exchange, and United States, State and local Securities bought and sold

Uncurrent money discounted on the most favorable terms. Deposites received and careful attention paid to the accounts of business men and firms.

Co lections made at all points in the State of North Carolina. 56-1y.

LOUISBURG

FEMALE COLLEGE.

REV. T. M. JONES, A. M., Pres't and Propridor.

THE EXERCISES OF THIS INSTITUTION will begin on the second Wednesday in January, 1866.

Louisburg is a village seldom surpassed for health, intelligence, refinement and morality. It is in Franklin County, nine miles from Franklinton, on the R. and Gaston Railroad. Between these points there is a daily stage line, connecting with trains going North and South.

The College building, located in a beautiful grove, on an elevated site, is large, commodious and well ventilated. It will be thoroughly renovated and fitted up with neat furniture and fire places in the dormitories. It is our purpose to establish for young ladies a school of the highest grade affording superior facilities for the acquisition of a thorough and accomplished education.

With the advantages of a good library, a well selected Chemical and Philosophical apparatus, a competent Faculty, and large experience in connection with the Greensboro Female College, we hope, by a faithful discharge of duty, to merit a liberal share of patronage. Boarding pupils will live as members of the President's family. Terms reasonable, and will be made known in due time. Those desiring to send their daughters, will please address me, for the present, at Greensboro,' N. C., and circulars will be sent.

T. M. JONES.

October 9, 1865 56 tf.

CITY AND STATE ITEMS.

OYSTERS.—We are indebted to the thoughtful consideration of our young friend, Mr. George W. Fentress, for a fine plate of fresh oysters. They were good. Mr. F. intends keeping oysters and other good things, constantly on hand.

GEN. O. O. HOWARD, arrived in the city on Wednesday night. He is engaged on a tour of inspection and observation in reference to the Freedmen's affairs. His experience in the character of the blacks and in the difficulties of their present condition are enlarging daily. His views will be found to accord almost entirely with the intelligent people of the South every where. How long the General may remain in the State we cannot say. We judge his presence would be important and beneficial at Newbern and Wilmington especially, on account of the large number of Freedmen who are gathered at those places.

OUR POLICE.—The quiet of the city is seldom disturbed at this time by misdemeanors of any kind. Those which occur are readily disposed of. Cases of theft are not uncommon.

OUR STREETS.—The excessive drought which is now prevailing all over this section, is seriously felt by all the pedestrians who have occasion to travel our streets. The dust has become an impalpable powder, and is in every body's eyes and mouth.

THE FOUNDRY.—We are glad to learn that Messrs. Williamson & Co., have commenced operations again at their Foundry formerly owned by Mr. Silas Burns. We hope it will soon be put thoroughly in operation. When we can see our workshops and factories reviving we shall have better hope for the future of this city. By the way, a number of our enterprising Northern friends are among us as merchants &c., who perhaps have surplus capital. Could they not initiate some mechanical or factory business for the improvement of the city?

THE WEATHER.—We have had no rain in this city or vicinity, sufficient for a good season, for something like two and a half months. Every where the evidences of the drought are manifest. We believe it is general throughout the State if not throughout the whole country. No wheat has yet been seeded and the prospect now is, that little can be done during the present month towards it. The chances of a wheat crop next year, become more and more dubious every day.

RALEIGH NATIONAL BANK.—It will be seen that this institution is now prepared to do Banking business. It has been made one of the Depositories and Financial Agents of the United States. The people have a special interest in knowing when the Bank can loan any money. We hope the accommodating Cashier will advise the public on that subject in due time. The people used to abuse Banks, but we judge they would now have a special interest in a *discount* Bank.

FEMALE COLLEGES.—The Female College at Kittrell's under the care of Rev. Mr. Riddick opened the first Wednesday in this month. We hope it is doing well.

It will be seen by our columns that President Jones opens the Louisburg Female College on the second Wednesday in January. Mr. Jones is one of our most experienced conductors of female schools. Louisburg is one of the most delightful villages in the State. We expect the College to be a success.

BANKERS & BROKERS.—Messrs. J. G. Williams & Co., it will be seen deal in all kinds of Stocks, Gold &c. They are also the Depositories of the Public Treasurer of the State.

Harding, Andrews & Co., have a fine stock of Clothing and Gents. Furnishing Goods. They may be found at the old stand of E. L Harding, Esq.

EXCHANGE HOTEL.—Messrs. Randall & Co., are keeping a capital House. And we are glad to hear that the Exchange and the Yarborough are both doing an excellent business.

Messrs. Henshaw & Thorburn are selling off their fine stock of goods rapidly. It will be seen they are selling at cost.

A CARD.

North Carolina Conference, of the Methodist Episcopal Church South.

By consent of the people of Rockingham, and the unanimous agreement of all the preachers from whom we have heard, we hereby announce that the next session of our Conference will be held in the City of Raleigh, commencing on the 6th, of December next.

D. B. NICHOLSON,
C. F. DEEMS,
N. F. REID,
W. BARRINGER,
PETER DOUB.

The papers of the State will please notice.

For the Sentinel.

W. W. Holden.

This distinguished orator and talented scholar will no doubt be a candidate for Governor at the election, which takes place on the second Thursday in November next, and I would most respectfully recommend him as our first choice to fill that honored office. He is and has been a true and tried Conservative, and one who gives the administration of Andrew Johnson a cordial support. His actions as Provisional Governor for the last four months, go to show that he will make a noble Governor for this good old State.

The people in my section are all Holden men, and will give him a large vote. He will no doubt be elected. PETE.

Wake County.

Gen. Wm. J. Hardee is living, for the present, on the plantation of his wife in Alabama.

The New Orleans papers announce that the Hon. Pierre Soule is soon expected to arrive in that city and make it his permanent home.

WE ARE AUTHORIZED TO ANNOUNCE MAJ. WILLIE D. JONES as a Candidate to represent Wake County in the State Senate, at the approaching election. 57-tds.

STEAM ENGINE AND BOILER FOR SALE
App y to
J. T. GOOCH,
Oct. 11-56-2w-pd. Weldon, N. C.

WANTED,
50 BALES OF COTTON, FOR WHICH highest market rates will be paid.
BAKER, COWPER & CO.
Oct. 11-56-tf.

For Sale.
WE HAVE FOR SALE A LARGE LOT OF HAVANNA SUGAR.
BAKER, COWPER & Co.
Oct. 11, 1865-56-tf.

Bankers and Brokers.
WE BUY AND SELL
Gold,
Silver,
Bank Notes,
Bonds and Coupons.
Deposites Received,
Collections Made.
JOHN G. WILLIAMS & CO.
Raleigh, October 11-57 1m.

EXCHANGE HOTEL,
HILLSBORO STREET,
Raleigh, N. C.
THIS POPULAR HOTEL, SITUATED ON the finest Street in the beautiful "City of Oaks" has already earned the reputation, under the management of its experienced Proprietors, of being the best Hotel in the South. It is located within a few yards of the State Capitol, and is near the business part of the City.
If pleasant and clean beds, a liberal table, and attentive servants will make Guests comfortable, these can be counted on at the Exchange Hotel.
RANDALL & CO.
Raleigh, October 12-56-1m.

THE OLD HOUSE IN NEW DRESS.
A FINE STOCK OF CLOTHING FOR MEN AND Boys. Extensive variety of
GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS,
and the largest stock of
UNDERCLOTHING,
in the State.
The same reliable fabrics which the citizens of Raleigh and surrounding have hitherto country found at this house are now offered.
EVERY GARMENT
we offer is made to order. We sell the finest, medium and lower grades of clothing
We can fit you with Ready-made Clothing equal to the finest New York custom work at
HARDING, ANDREWS & CO.

FOUR DOLLARS! FOUR DOLLARS!!
$4 $4 $4 $4 $4 $4
Buys as good a HAT as is sold elsewhere in Raleigh for $5
Our Hats are bought by the case and we can make a satisfactory profit and sell 25 per cent. below prices generally.
Country Merchants
can select Hats by the dozen or case of us upon as good terms as Eastern Manufacturers can supply them.
HARDING ANDREWS & CO.
(Harding's old stand,) Fayetteville St.

Parents and Guardians
Can find at Harding, Andrews & Co.'s CLOTHING STORE, the newest styles, the desirable colors, the durable fabrics and best made
YOUTHS AND BOYS' CLOTHING
in the State.
We pay particular attention to the wants of Parents for their sons' Clothing at
HARDING, ANDREWS & CO'S
Clothing House.

Umbrellas! Umbrellas!!
Largest stock of best make, at
HARDING, ANDREWS & CO'S.

It matters not how Large you are,
HARDING, ANDREWS & CO, can fit you to Clothing and Under-Wear. They are opening a large assortment of
English Merino SHIRTS and DRAWERS,
something entirely new in this market, to fit all sizes!
HARDING, ANDREWS & CO.,
Clothiers, &c.

Why pay $5 or $6 for a Hat such as we can sell you for Four Dollars? At
HARDING, ANDREWS & CO.,
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Hats.

The Planters of North Carolina should see the Planters' Hat sold by
HARDING, ANDREWS & CO.

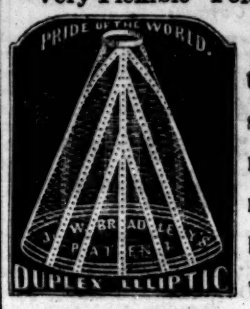
By Express Daily,
Clothing, Gents' Furnishing Goods, Undergarments, &c., at
HARDING, ANDREWS & CO.
Raleigh, Oct. 11, 1865-56 tNov.

THE LAST NEW STYLES
IN
HATS
are to be found at
TUCKER'S.
Among the favorites are
THE RESORTE,
THE FAUSTE,
THE DUNDERBURG,
THE DASHER, &c., &c.
Call and examine. We are determined to sell.
W. H. & R. S. TUCKER.
Raleigh, October 7-53-3t.

For Sale.
A HANDSOME MORGAN STALLION, CAN BE seen at the Livery Stable, east of the Market House. BAKER, COWPER & CO.
Oct. 3-49-tf.

If You are Threatened with Pneumonia,
Read the following from Capt. W. F. Davis, of Petersburg, Va.:
"Sympathy for the suffering prompts me to certify that my servant man was suffering in the last stage of Pneumonia, throwing up matter and blood in great quantities; his case was considered entirely hopeless, so much so, that there was no medical perscription used for his recovery; I regarded him as good as dead. Hearing of the great cures made by the SOUTHERN HEPATIC PILLS, I thought that I would try an experiment on him; without any hope of success; however, I gave the Pills in large doses; in a short time, to my great surprise, there was a change for the better; I continued giving them to him, until he became a perfectly sound man. He is now attending to his work with as much strength and vigor as he ever did.—With his case, and what I have seen and heard of the good effects of these Pills, I do most earnestly recommend them as the best family medicine I have ever seen or used."
For sale by the Druggists. Directions with each box. Sent to any part of the United States for $3 a dozen. Address.
GEORGE W. DEEMS & Co.,
Oct. 6-1m. Goldsboro, N. C.

Grand Tournament at Weldon, N. C., on October 20th.
Band of Music in Attendance.
ALL GENTLEMEN AND LADIES ARE INVITED to attend, particularly the latter. Tilting to commence at 2 o clock P. M. Coronation to take place at 8 o'clock, P. M. Gen. M. W. Ransom will address the Knights. 55-6t.

BRADLEY'S DUPLEX ELLIPTIC SKIRT,
Very Flexible—Folded Easy


When in use, to occupy a small space, making it the most agreeable Skirt worn.
At wholesale and retail by
W. H. & R. S. TUCKER.
Raleigh, October 7-53 3t.

OLD APPLE AND PEACH
BRANDY.
14 BARRELS FINE OLD APPLE AND PEACH Brandy, for sale by the Barrel.
W. H. & R. S. TUCKER.
Raleigh, Oct. 7-53-3t.

Selling Off at Cost.
HENSHAW & THORBURN,
(ONE DOOR ABOVE PESCUD'S DRUG STORE,)
FAYETTEVILLE STREET,
RALEIGH,
HAVING DETERMINED TO CHANGE THEIR business, are now selling out their fine stock of New Goods, [most of them just imported,]
AT COST.
Their fine lot of
DRESS GOODS
has just been received, consisting of
Silks, Merinos,
Delaines, Ginghams,
De Chevris, Scotch Plaids,
Prints, &c. Alpacoas, &c.
—ALSO—
a fine assortment of
Victoria Hats, Kid Gloves,
Sontags, Brilliantes,
Shawls, Jackonets,
Corsetts, Muslins,
Hose, Irish Linen,
Hoop Skirts, Silk Hdks,
Balmorals, Linen Hdkfs.
—ALSO—
Hair Oils, Extracts and Pomade.
—ALSO—
GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS,
AND
Ready-Made Clothing.
—ALSO—
A lot of choice
GROCERIES.
These goods must be cleared off in a short time, and they are offered at the lowest prices.
Henshaw & Thorburn respectfully return their thanks to the ladies of Raleigh and vicinity, for their liberal patronage, and hope that they will embrace an early opportunity to purchase at the low prices now offered.
Raleigh, October 9 54-tf.

WANTED,
BEESWAX & TALLOW.
WE WILL pay the highest price, either in cash or trade, for any quantity of Beeswax and Tallow. WM. H. SMITH & CO.
27-tf.

For Sale.
50 DOZ. COATES' SEWING COTTON.
BAKER, COWPER & CO.
Raleigh, October 6 57 tf.

PALMER, HARTSOOK & CO.
WHOLESALE
Auction and Commission House,
Cary and Dock Libby Buildings,
RICHMOND, VA.
GOODS SOLD by PACKAGE ONLY.
Proprietors U. S. Bonded Warehouse, No 1.
GEO S PALMER, late of Wadsworth, Turner & Co.
DAN'L J HARTSOOK, late of Howardsville, Va.
WM. P. ISAACS, of Wm B. Isaacs & Co., Bankers
October 6 51 mos.

MRS. THOMPSON
HAS JUST RETURNED FROM NEW YORK with a fine stock of
MILLENARY,
consisting of Caps, Bonnetts, Laces, Ribbons &c. She invites her old customers and the public to give her a call at her old stand.
October 9, 1865 54-tf.

WANTED,
A SITUATION IN SOME SEMINARY, SCHOOL or private family, as Teacher, by a young lady, who has had some experience in teaching. Teaches the English branches, Drawing and Painting, also Music to beginners. References given and required. State terms. Address
"MISS A," Raleigh, N. C.
October 5, 1865 54 3t pd.

J. Q. A. BARHAM. W. K. BARHAM.
BARHAM & BROTHER,
AUCTION
AND
Commission Merchants,
RALEIGH, N. C.
THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE ASSOCIATED themselves in business, and have established an AUCTION AND COMMISSION HOUSE AND GENERAL AGENCY,
for the sale and purchase of all kinds of property, collecting claims, &c.
One of the firm being a practicing lawyer, will give legal advice, examine and adjust titles, draw conveyances and attend to professional business generally, both in and out of the Courts. We will be found at our office on Fayetteville Street, one door above C. M. Farriss' Store.
J. Q. A. BARHAM.
W. K. BARHAM.
Raleigh, October 6-52-tf.

Stoves! Stoves! Stoves!
LOUGEE & BROTHER
HAVE JUST RECEIVED A LARGE LOT OF Cooking and Parlor Stoves at the old stand on Fayetteville Street.
PLAVISHED WARE. A FINE ASSORTment of French and Coffee and Tea Pots.
JAPAN WARE. TRUNKS, CAKE AND SUgar Boxes Tea and Coffee Canisters, Dust Pans, Spittoons, Pepper Boxes and Fancy Tin Cups.
HARDWARE and HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS. Waffle Irons, Frying Pans and Pans, Tinned Iron Pots, Coffee Mills, Bunfers, &c.
TIN WARE. A COMPLETE ASSORTMENT, and Home-made
JOBBING, REPAIRING and HOUSEROOFING executed at the shortest notice
WE ARE PREPARED TO MAKE AND REPAIR Stove Pipe, put up Stoves, &c.
PERSONS DESIRING ANY THING IN OUR line would do well to give us a call.
Raleigh, October 10, 1865-55 3w.

LOOKING GLASSES
at
44 FAYETTEVILLE ST.
DRESSING COMBS
at
44 FAYETTEVILLE ST.
The Children not Forgotten.
DOLLS FROM 25 CENTS TO $3 00,
at
44 FAYETTEVILLE ST.
GENUINE DURHAM SMOKING TOBACCO,
at
44 FAYETTEVILLE ST.
WINDOW GLASS, PUTTY, ETC,
at
44 FAYETTEVILLE ST.
PERSONS VISITING RALEIGH, AS WELL AS citizens, are invited to call in at 44 Fayetteville Street and see the variety of useful articles.
D. T. CARRAWAY,
WITH HART & LEWIS.
Raleigh, October 9, 1865-54-tf.

Plated Ware.
WE HAVE A BEAUTIFUL VARIETY OF PLAted Tea Setts—six pieces each.
TEA AND TABLE SPOONS,
SALT AND MUSTARD SPOONS,
FORKS AND CUPS.
—ALSO—
PLATED CASTORS of finest patterns,
NAPKIN RINGS, &c., &c., &c., &c.
These Goods are made to order expressly for our trade, are of the best quality of Plate on genuine ALBATA, warranted full weight of Silver, and equal in appearance to solid Silver Ware. For sale low at 44 Fayetteville Street, Raleigh, N. C.,
D. T. CARRAWAY,
WITH HART & LEWIS.
Raleigh, October 9, 1865 54-tf.

For Sale.
A SUPERIOR ARTICLE OF CASSIMERE FOR gentleman's wear.
BAKER, COWPER & CO.
October 3-49-tf.

JOHN HUGHES,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW,
NEWBERN, N. C.
50 3m-pd.

For Sale.
WASHED AND UNWASHED WOOL.
BAKER, COWPER & CO.
Raleigh, October 4-50 tf

DENTISTRY.
J. S. MICHARD,
SURGEON DENTIST,
OFFERS HIS PROFESSIONAL SERVICES TO the citizens of Goldsboro' and vicinity. Having had fifteen years' experience in the city of Richmond, Va., feels confident of being able to give satisfaction to all who may favor him with their patronage.
Artificial Teeth inserted from one to an entire set, on Gold, Silver, or the Vulcanite Base. Extracting, Filling, and all other operations performed in the best manner.
All orders left with Mr D. C Carrington, Goldsboro, or Dr A. C. Telfair, Smithfield, will be promptly attended to.
Goldsboro, 50 3m.

Insurance.
UNDERWRITER'S AGENCY.
composed of the
Germania, Hanover, Niagara and Republic Fire Insurance Companies
OF
NEW YORK.
Capital, over $3,000,000.
JOHN G. WILLIAMS & CO.
Raleigh, October 6-52-tf.

For Sale.
A SUPERIOR LOT OF FURNITURE, NOW ON exhibition at our Store, and daily expected Superior Baltimore Flour.
BAKER, COWPER & CO.
October 49-4-tf.

FOR SALE.
1 N. C., STATE BOND, OLD 6 PER CENT FOR $1,000.
1 splendid Gold Watch,
1 fine Black Silk Dress.
BAKER, COWPER & CO.
Sept. 12 1865, 51-tf.

For Sale.
HOME DADE SOAP.
BAKER, COWPER & CO.
Raleigh, October 6-52-tf.

MORE GOODS
AT
44 Fayetteville Street,
RALEIGH, N. C.
IN ADDITION TO OUR LARGE STOCK OF HARDWARE and HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS, we have received another lot of
BUGGY MATERIAL
Rims, Spokes, Hubs Enamelled Cloths, Dash and Collar Leather, Bands, Clips, Shafts, &c.
—ALSO—
Rogers & Brother's Celebrated "heavy plated on Albata."
Spoons and Forks.
Wright, Brother & Co 's make of Umbrellas.
Red Screws Bedstead Joints Tubs, Buckets, Trays, Waiters, Deer Mats Foot scrapers, Brooms, Brushes, Spittoons.
A new Washing Machine, Well Buckets, Wheels and Rope
Conductors, Ponchos Bell Cord for Rail Road Cars, Couplings &c.
Paints, Varnishes and Oils, Kerosene Oil, Lamps, Chimneys and Wicks.
Cooking Stoves of the best patterns.
Pocket and Table Cutlery in great variety—and Irons, Shovels and Tongs, Pots, Ovens, Spiders, Kettles, &c.
D. T. CARRAWAY,
50-3m. WITH HART & LEWIS.

HART & LEWIS,
(Established in 1853.)
MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS
IN
TIN,
COPPER AND SHEET IRON,
COOKING STOVES,
—AND—
HARDWARE OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS
NEWBERN, N. C.
MIDDLE STREET.

House and Lot for Sale.
THE SUBSCRIBER OFFERS FOR SALE IN the North western part of the City a comfortable dwelling House on a lot containing one fourth of an acre of land. A bargain may be had by calling early upon the subscriber.
ALSEY BEAVERS.
October 6-51-tf.

FOR SALE.
BEST ENGLISH LEAD PENCILS AT 60 CENTS per dozen.
BAKER, COWPER & CO.
Raleigh, September 27-44-tf.

THOS. BRANCH,
JAS. R. BRANCH,
JNO P BRANCH,
FRED R. SCOTT,
THOS. P. BRANCH.
THOS. BRANCH & SONS,
Bankers and Commission Merchants,
Sycamore Street, Petersburg.
THOS. BRANCH & CO.,
Bankers and Brokers,
69 Main Street, Richmond.
BRANCH, SONS & CO.,
Bankers and Commission Merchants,
Augusta, Ga.
DEALERS IN COIN, FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC Exchanges, Southern Bank Notes, Stocks and Bonds
Interest allowed on Deposites. Collections made throughout the United States, and special attention given to the redemption of Southern Bank Notes for Banks' account.
Liberal advancements made on consignments of COTTON, TOBACCO and other products to their correspondents in Baltimore, New York, Liverpool, Bremen and Antwerp. 49-1m.

DAILY SENTINEL.

SATURDAY, OCTOBER 14, 1865.

For the Sentinel.

THE CONVENTION--CRITICISM.

"The situation and not the will consents."—Hon. Bedford Brown.

The good opinion which the public have ever entertained for this gentleman—his talents, confessedly of a high order—his long political experience and withal, the candor and fairness that have ever marked his legislative course, entitles what he may say to very great respect. But in the heat of debate—in the hurry of the moment, the wisest of the human race may utter a moral or political aphorism, which in the crucible of reason, may vanish at the touch of truth. Man's compound nature, it is true, makes him the servant in some degree, of antecedent and surrounding circumstances, over which he may have no control; but this is limited in extent and circumscribed in its duration. There is in nature a spectacle of the morally sublime, which finds its embodiment in man—controlled by an elevated principle, and which, spite of "the situation"—torture on the rack, sends out in the sublimity of its heroic grandeur, its gigantic struggle for light—a torch of elaborated truths, shedding a brilliant ray over the pathway of the future.

Martyrs there have been—martyrs there will be, through all coming time—men upon whose hearts are engraved by the hand of destiny, the noblest impulses of God-like humanity. "The situation" melts before the awe inspiring susceptibilities of this inborn greatness; and subordinates itself to a power which masters it. That power in man is the *will*. The will, moral will, awes into silence, subdues into submissiveness the obstructive agents, which meet it at the threshold, and commands as with authority its obedience. It is a power, akin to that of Manfred's, with the infernal spirits, when mind battled with mind for the supremacy.

"I stand
Upon my strength—I do defy—deny—
Spurn back, and scorn ye!

Luther struggling against the hierarchy of Rome, battling against the powers of earth, knew no fear. When summoned to Worms to answer before "kings, potentates and powers" for heresy. "I will go," said he, "tho, there should be as many devils as there are tiles on the house-tops," and to Worms he did go, threats and bayonetts awed him not, dungeons and prisons, nay, the inquisition itself, whose fire still burned with increased fury, paled the light of his indomitable will.

We may not always command success, there may be a divinity

"that shapes our end
Rough-hew them how we will
Even our impulses are said to be our destiny."
"As garments draw the garment's hem
So men their fortunes bring with them."

But, it is little to fall in a nobler cause, battling for light, struggling for principle, which shall be the monuments of our praise, better to be overwhelmed by the flood of popular tumult and sink into a forgotten grave, than to parley with injustice and compromise with shame. We may fall—

"Unnoticed by the living,
And no friend make note of thy departure."

Still, there is left the consciousness, the grateful satisfaction, that we have struggled for truth and resisted error with a becoming manliness. Roman and Grecian history—shedding its brilliant light athwart the world's wide future, illustrate and sustain these consecrated truths. Socrates for philosophic truth, drank the cup of hemlock. Phocion fell by unknown hands. His ashes, scattered by the sea shore, were gathered in an urn, a woman writing with her own hand, his touching epitaph. The Gracchi, endeavoring to restore the ancient law, and restrain the corruption of the nobles, gave to the world a sublime spectacle of heroic self-sacrifice. We might, too, recall the touching story of our own revolution. Every page glitters with the grandeur of its moral sublimity, its heroic struggle amid disaster, defeat and even treachery from *friends*. Pulaski fell, but he fell a martyr to principle. His mutilated body wrapt in the Bethlehem flag—the gift of Moravian nuns became indeed and in very truth his—

"Marshall cloak and shroud"

If "the situation" consents—not the will, man becomes a mere machine in the hands of changeable events, and surrenders himself to a fleeting, evanescent power. Under its teachings he would be the mere sport of fate. The truth is—it is but the yearnings of a false philosophy—a mistaken estimate of man—hatched by those who look around them to find some excuse for their moral delinquencies. It finds however no root, in man's moral nature, and is alike repulsive to our holy religion. The duty of man is, to stand—even amid storm and tempest—by recognized land-marks, though he may walk the fiery furnace. Time will be his avenger—posterity will write his epitaph.

But let us look a little, closer into its philosophy. It may dissolve into airy nothing and vanish at the touch. "I will speak to it." The legal moral consequences of a man's act, is supposed to be the result of an intelligent will. Motive, then in man is the controlling power—but motive is the result of reason. Reason then governs intelligent action. There responsibility rests, and finds rest. But without the concurrence of the will, these fruits follow. Man's actions would be automatic—an organic action brings with it no responsibility. We would be the mere victims of an "unintelligent situation." Treason, therefore, would not be crime! How the fallacy of the solecism grows as we progress! But let us look a little more narrowly into its workings. Paradoxical as it may be, it may nevertheless bring its own retribution. Our Union friends were, and have always been for the Union—knew it was treason to resist the "constituted authority," but "the situation" determined their action, drove them from their political moorings, and they hallooed under this automatic duress long and loud, for the success of the Confederacy! They jumped into the current, swam with the stream, took office automatically—colonel, judge, major—anything for the cause—and battled lustily, proudly, side by side with the gallant boy, who struck for home and fireside, for kindred and race. They had not, it would seem, the sublime, moral courage of Johnson, nor the dogged obstinacy of Brownlow to resist the rushing tide! A change has come o'er the spirit of their dream. The Confederacy waned, and "grew small by degrees!" "The situation" again controls their actions, and they beat a hasty retreat, Parthian like, striking as they fly! The truth is, they were for the cause, if the cause had succeeded, because success would have stamped it with heroic glory.

The question now arises, can the public have political confidence in those whose action is not intelligent—not the result of reason—but "the situation"? "Who changeth" like, changes with changing events? This would make man, but the intelligent, guide but the sport of fortune. They may be sincere. They may appropriate to themselves the whole Union sentiment of the country, trusting those who builded for a time's honor with disloyalty; but if they were controlled by the situation—if their actions were not the result of intelligent reason, can they, in the future, be entrusted with power? When the delegates; on the ever memorable, never to be forgotten 20th of May, in Convention assembled, voted for the repealing ordinance, the argument is, it was the situation which consented—not intelligent will, when these very delegates, now in Convention assembled, voted not only to repeal this very repealing ordinance, but declaring it to be "null and void," the question may arise—posterity may find it necessary to enquire—whether this vote was the result of intelligent action or the situation? If not the result of intelligent reason, the action was automatic, and therefore "null and void". Perhaps this is the only intelligent reason for a blunder so strange—an obstinacy which stultifies by a record—and perpetuates by its solemnity!

When our children's children shall read his monument of the moral fitness of the grave representatives of an intelligent, self governing people, how they will wonder at the magical power—a power above that of the alchymist, which transfused the ore of iron into gold—of "the situation" in transforming governors and judges into mere machines!! And how, with curious awe, as they turn over the ever-memorable pages, they will scan, with an indescribable feeling of insecurity, the uncertainty and mutability of human political action! How, as they will read their names in alphabetical succession, and recall the historic past—never to be obliterated—they will wonder and grow sad at the instability of human events—how the tear drop will chase each other, to find a resting place, as they will dwell, with an unsatisfied curious desire, upon the records of by-gone days; how they will, with sorrowful feet, stalk through the ancient hall, peeping into forbidden things, and in the sorrow of their hearts exclaiming, in the language of Cicero, in his oration against Cataline, paraphrased truthfully,—"The times and manners did these things."

CLIO.

MONEY SAVED

BY

COMING EARLY

COMING LATE

AND

Coming all the time

TO BUY

J. KINSEY'S NEW GOODS

OF THE

LATEST STYLES!

I HAVE JUST RETURNED FROM NEW YORK with a large and well selected stock of Staple and Fancy Dry Goods, Boots and Shoes, Hats and Caps, Hardware, Groceries and Crockery, which I offer for sale at the lowest prices.

COUNTRY MERCHANTS ARE RESPECTFULLY invited to call and examine my assortment of Goods in store. I have interested in my business in New York an agent who will purchase at all times, additional goods required at the lowest wholesale prices. Therefore I can make it for your interest to buy of me any small amount of goods you may want.

J. KINSEY,
FAYETTEVILLE STREET.
Raleigh, Oct. 7-53-tf

New Store.

BRIGGS & DODD,

FAYETTEVILLE STREET,
(NEXT DOOR TO W. H. & R. S. TUCKER'S,)
RALEIGH, N. C.,

ARE NOW RECEIVING AND OPENING A FINE stock of

HARDWARE, FAMILY GROCERIES AND CROCKERY.

Persons wishing to purchase will do well to examine their stock before buying.

They also offer for sale

Mason & Hamlin's Cabinet Organs.

Price from $110 to $300.

—ALSO—

Grover & Baker's Family Sewing Machines.

Price from $55 to $ 75.

—AND—

Portable Steam Engines and Saw Mills,

All kinds of Wood and Iron working Machinery.

They have also on hand a lot of second hand wood working machinery and a second hand 16 horse power portable Steam Engine, used but very little. All of which are offered at very low prices.

Raleigh, October 6 52 tf.

COOKE'S HOTEL

IS open, and those who are travelling and wish comfortable quarters and good eating, stop at Cooke's. My terms will be as moderate as possible for the times. You will always find conveyance at the depot to take you to either of the Hotels in this City; but be sure to inquire for Cooke's, where you will get *good lodging, good eating, pure cool water to drink*, and a place to make it feel with it.

I will be prepared to accommodate 15 or 20 members of the approaching Convention.

GEO. T. COOKE.

September 1, 1865 23 tf.

W. J. Baker, P. Cowper, W. H. Jones.

BAKER COWPER & CO.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION

Merchants

And Attor's at Law---Brokers and Collectors Generally.

Aug. 22-3t.

WHITFIELD'S REMEDY FOR RHEUMATISM.

Cures Rheumatism, certain—a pleasant tonic for the feeble and nervous.

BAKER, COWPER & CO.

Sep 8, 1865 28-1w.

FOR SALE.

SHEET Tin, Tobacco, Leather and Starch.

BAKER, COWPER & CO.

Aug. 22-3t.

House and Lot in Raleigh for Sale.

HALF ACRE LOT WITH A VERY NEAT House on it, four rooms down stairs, and two up stairs. Good garden spot attached. Situated in the North western part of the City.

30-tf. BAKER, COWPER & CO

BANK NOTES FOR SALE.

$10,000 ON THE BANK OF NORTH CAROLINA, Bank of Cape Fear, Bank of Charlotte, and Farmer's Bank.

Gold coin for sale also.

30 tf. BAKER, COWPER & CO.

KITTRELL'S SPRINGS

FEMALE COLLEGIATE INSTITUTE,

GRANVILLE CO., N. C.

FALL SESSION OPENS ON THE 1ST WEDNESday in October.

TERMS, per Session, payable in United States Currency:

Board Washing and general Tuition, including the entire English course,	$100 00
Music, Piano and Guitar, each,	2 00
Ancient and Modern Languages, each,	10 00
Drawing and Painting, each,	15 00
Embroidery and Pelis Wax Work,	10 00

Each young lady will bring with her one pair of sheets and pillow cases, and her towels.

For other particulars, address

REV. C. B. RIDDICK,
Kittrells Springs, N. C.

October 2-48-3m.

A. E. HALL,

COMMISSION MERCHANT,

22 North Water Street,

WILMINGTON, N. C.

CONSIGNMENTS of Cotton and other produce solicited.

REFER to Rev. W. E. Pell, Raleigh.

Wilmington, July 13, 1865. 24—2m pd.

New Arrival.

20 BARRELS BALTIMORE FAMILY FLOUR, At W. R. ANDREWS'.

40 BOXES CHEESE, At W. R. ANDREWS'.

10,000 SEGARS, At W. R. ANDREWS'.

Raleigh, Sep. 25-42-tf.

TURNBULL, RIACH AND MURDOCH.

16 Hanover St., BALTIMORE. | 7 College Place, NEW YORK.

COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

FOR THE SALE OF

Cotton Yarn, Sheetings and Osnaburgs, Wool and Woolen Goods.

REFERENCES:

Chas. P. Mallett, Esq.,	Chapel Hill.
Chas. B. Mallett, Esq.,	Fayetteville.
Geo. W. Williams & Co.,	Fayetteville.
Jesse H. Lindsay, Esq.,	Greensboro.
James Sloan, Esq.,	Greensboro.
Thomas R. Tate, Esq.,	Charlotte.
R. Mickle, Esq., Cashier Union Bank.	Baltimore.

October 2-48-1y.

Jno. King, Jno. Whitelaw, Wm. Peat.

MONUMENTS! MONUMENTS!

THE SUBSCRIBERS,

King, Whitelaw & Co.,

BEG LEAVE TO INFORM THEIR OLD friends and the citizens of the State, generally, that having re opened their MARBLE AND STONE WORKS, on the burnt block, at

Maunder's Old Stand, Fayetteville St.,

they are now prepared to furnish

MONUMENTS,
VAULTS,
HEAD STONES,
SLABS,
MARBLE MANTLES, &c.

Having associated with us one of the best CARVERS IN THE COUNTRY, and from the arrangements we have made, we flatter ourselves that we can furnish all work in our line as cheap as it can be done in any Northern city, for proof of which, call and examine our large variety of designs and our list of prices.

We are also prepared to furnish

WINDOW SILLS,
WINDOW CAPS,
DOOR STEPS, &c., &c.

And to contract for all kinds of

STONE CUTTING AND STONE MASONRY.

KING, WHITELAW & CO.

Refers to

Geo. W. Mordecai, Esq.,	Rev. Dr. Mason, D. D.
J. M. Heck, Esq.,	B. P. Williamson & Co.
Briggs & Dodd,	K. R. Battle, Esq.

September 30-47-3m.

Farriss' Column.

I. X. L.

C. M. FARRISS,

Has just returned from the North with a new Stock of

FALL GOODS,

Selected expressly for this market, consisting in part of

BEAVER CLOTHS,
BROADCLOTHS,
ENGLISH AND SCOTCH CASSIMERES,
SILK MIXED CASSIMERES,
TRICOT CASSIMERES,
BLUE CLOTHS.

CASSIMERES OF ALL COLORS!

CORDUROY,
BLACK SILK VELVETS,
GLOVES AND SCARFS.

SHIRTS OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS!

ARMY HATS,
NAVY CAPS,
RALF HOSE,
SUSPENDERS,
HANDKERCHEIFS, NECK TIES,
LINEN AND PAPER COLLARS,
SHOULDER STRAPS,
MILITARY BUTTONS,
AND LACES
SCARF PINS,
SHOES OF ALL KINDS,
TRUNKS AND VALISES.

MERCHANT TAILORING

Done in the very best style by

C. M. FARRISS and his Superb Cutter,
MR. GRIFFITH.

Suits of every description made to order at the shortest notice and in the very best manner.

☞ What you do not see in my Store, order and you shall have it in the quickest possible time.

C. M. FARRISS.

Raleigh, August 28, 1865. 28-tf

PLANTATION FOR RENT.

THE SUBSCRIBER, HAVING ENGAGED IN another business, wishes to rent out his plantation for the ensuing year. He does not want more than eight, nor less than six hands worked upon it. For this number of hands, the opportunity for making a crop is unusually fine. The chances for

COTTON AND CORN,

is very good, and for

TOBACCO AND OATS,

superior. There are seventy thousand tobacco hills which may be put in, that will make good tobacco without manure, and there is plenty of the very best tobacco land that may be cleared. The location is in a very fine neighborhood, three miles from Macon Depot on the Raleigh and Gaston Rail Road, and is one of the most healthy and delightful in the County. The residence contains six rooms, and there are all the necessary outhouses and a good orchard. He will sell everything necessary to carry on the farm—stock, crop, tools, plantation implements, &c., &c. Address, or call upon

REV. B. F. LONG,
Macon Depot, Warren Co., N. C.

Warren Co., Oct. 3 49-tf

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WITH

HART & LEWIS,

MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS IN

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FORWARDING AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

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June 27, 1865. 21—6m.

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NEW LINE STEAMERS,

FROM

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HAVING NEW AND ELEGANT STEAMERS not equalled by any other line, it is the best, most expeditious and most comfortable Route and Line going North. It leaves Richmond at 6 A. M. and connects at the above-named wharves, and arrives in Baltimore to Breakfast.

Through tickets given to Baltimore, Philadelphia, New York, and all other Northern and Western cities.

C. E. DUNN, Agent
Gaston, N. C.
C. J. TROWBRIDGE, Agent
Petersburg, Va.

Sep. 22-46-1m.

To Rail Road Companies.

WE ARE THE SOLE AGENTS FOR THE SALE of Tew's Celebrated Car Grease, for lubricating the Axles of Rail Road Cars. We have on sale eight Barrels January Yellow Rail Road Car Grease.

Also 20 kegs Axle Grease for greasing the axles of waggons, carts, &c. Also a lot of Tew's patent Harness Dubbing for greasing harness, and a lot of Buggy axle grease.

J. LONG & CO.

Greensboro, October 6-52-tf.

Watson's New Photograph Gallery.

THE SUBSCRIBER TAKES THIS METHOD OF informing the citizens of North Carolina, that he has recently taken, renovated and refitted the Gallery formerly occupied by E. Hunt, where he is prepared to make all kinds of pictures in his line, from the smallest Miniature to a life size Portrait in oil. None shall have an excuse for sending work in his line out of the State to be done. A call is solicited. J. W. WATSON.

Raleigh, October 4-50-3m.

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Foolscap, Letter Paper, Note Paper, Pens, Pencils, Envelopes, Arnold's Writing Fluid, also the Spencerian Fluid.

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Of all kinds, done at short notice, and in the very best style.

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Rare, Valuable and Curious Works.

The Narrative of Col. David Fanning, a Tory of North Carolina, from 1775 to 1783,	$3 00
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A few copies of the above books have lately been reprinted by Mr. Sabin in the most elegant manner. The works are exceedingly interesting on account of their age, and very valuable as histories. The name of David Fanning is *especially* familiar in North Carolina.

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Just from the Press,

MARY BARKER,

A thrilling narrative of early life among the Indians of North Carolina. From the gifted pen of "Charlie Vernon."

The book is 72 pages, elegantly printed. Price, per hundred $20. Single copies 30 cents.

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BRANSON & FARRAR,

October 3 9 tf. Raleigh N. C.

A Gift! A Gift!!

WE WILL *PRESENT* TO EVERY MAN, WOman and child in the County a copy of the

NEW TESTAMENT,

neatly bound in calf, *by calling at* Tucker's.

In addition we will *sell* each one a Pair of Shoes and Hat of the most improved style and latest fashion, on the most reasonable terms. Also, the Duplex Elliptic Skirt, which is not to be forgotten by the Ladies.

W. H. & R. S. TUCKER.

Raleigh, September 26-43-tf.

"CHURCH RECONSTRUCTION."

Letters of Rev. Dr. Deems and Rev. Mr. Moran of the Methodist Episcopal Church, South, and of Rt. Rev. Bishop Elliot of the Protestant Episcopal Church. In pamphlet form. Sent by mail, 10 cts. a copy, $1 a dozen. Address

WM. A. TOWNSEND, 55 Walker st. N. Y.
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Sept 23d.—1s.

Houses and Lots on Hillsboro Street for Sale.

WE OFFER FOR SALE TWO HOUSES AND lots on Hillsboro Street, Raleigh, N. C.

One lot contains one and a half acres, good house on it with five rooms, good out buildings, stables and carriage house. The other lot contains two acres, good house on it with seven rooms, good out buildings, stables and carriage house.

Both houses are well located, in good order, and gas in each.

BAKER, COWPER & CO.

Sep. 15 38-tf.

PETERSBURG, VA.

THE SUBSCRIBER BEGS TO INFORM THE Merchants and Planters of North Carolina, that he has established himself in Petersburg, in the

Commission and Forwarding Business,

having a large and commodious Warehouse, he is prepared to receive goods on *Consignment* or to be *Forwarded*. He will give special attention to the sale of Cotton and Tobacco, and other country produce.

He begs to refer to

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Maj J. W. Wilson,	Salisbury.
Messrs Crawford & Laurens,	
Messrs Baker Cowper & Co.,	Raleigh.
Mr. Jordan Womble,	
R. W. Lassiter, Esq., Pres't R. & G. R. R. Co.	

GEO. V. SCOTT.

Petersburg, Va., Sep. 23 45-1m.